# Building our collective future: Partnerships for equitable climate action

February 12th, 2025

Dr. Amelia Clarke, University of Waterloo

#### Housekeeping Bienséance







 Simultaneous interpretation is available to listen in French or English. Grab a headset.



• L'interprétation simultanée est disponible pour écouter en français ou en anglais. Prenez un casque audio.

 Use Slido to ask questions in the Q&A



 Posez vos questions dans le Q&R via Slido

#### Land Acknowledgement

We acknowledge that the land in which we gather today is the traditional unceded and unsurrendered territory of the Wəlastəkwiyik/Wolastoqiyik (WOOL-ah-sto-gway) Peoples. This territory is covered by the "Treaties of Peace and Friendship" which Wəlastəkwiyik, Mi'kmaq and Passamaquoddy Peoples first signed with the British Crown in 1726. The Treaties did not deal with surrender of lands or resources but in fact recognized Mi'kmaq and Wəlastəkwiyik title and established the rules for what was to be an ongoing relationship between equal nations



#### AGENDA







(\) AT	Item / Activity	Article / Activité
10:45	Welcome & Agenda	Mot de bienvenue et ordre du jour
10:55	Warm up	Accueil
11:00	Introduction to Collaborative Governance for Equitable Climate Action	Introduction à la gouvernance collaborative pour une action climatique équitable
11:10	Panel: Partnerships in Practice	Table ronde : Partenariats dans la pratique
11:50	Debrief activity and closing	Activité de compte rendu et clôture
12:00	End of workshop	Fin de l'atelier

## Municipal Net-Zero Action Research Partnership (N-ZAP)



























































#### **N-ZAP Goals**







Main Goal

To support Canadian municipalities to monitor, measure, and achieve their GHG mitigation goals.

Aim

Ensure municipal emissions reduction projects, policies and programs are aligned with Canada's national reduction commitments.

Intervention

Study and create improved measurement, analysis and monitoring systems for both municipal and community-wide GHG emissions

#### **N-ZAP Equity Statement**

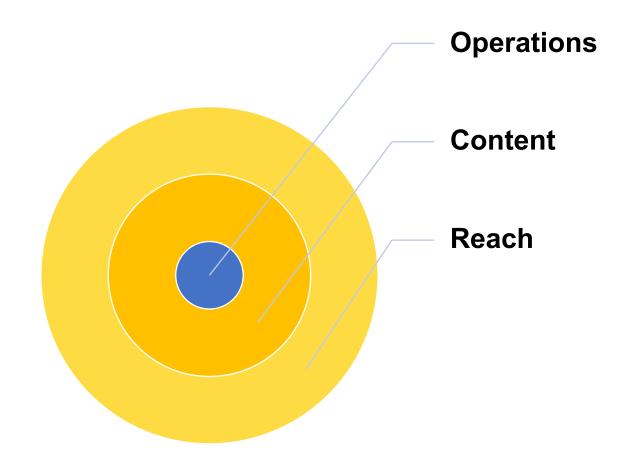
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- N-ZAP strives to embed an equity lens into all proposed actions and solutions.
- N-ZAP has three overarching goals:
  - ➤ Operationalize EDI principles within our operations and procedures.
  - Emphasize the importance of inclusion and reconciliation within the content of N-ZAP outputs.
  - ➤ Evaluate the **reach** and accessibility of the content and outputs we deliver that target diverse municipalities and populations.



#### **N-ZAP Working Groups**

## WORKING GROUP 1

CANADA-WIDE SURVEY & OPEN ACCESS DATABASE

Determine the current state of GHG mitigation plans, targets and strategies in Canadian municipalities.

## WORKING GROUP 2

MEASUREMENT & INDICATORS

Advance
standardized
measurement
systems and tools
that can also be used
to identify mitigation
opportunities and
further social equity.

## WORKING GROUP 3

CLIMATE RISK
DISCLOSURE &
CLIMATE BUDGETS

Enhance municipal monitoring & disclosure, and integrate climate budgets into municipal level decision making,

## WORKING GROUP 4

COLLABORATIVE GOVERNANCE

Enhance communitywide action and ensure equitable, diverse and inclusive engagement.

## WORKING GROUP 5

KNOWLEDGE MOBILIZATION

Mobilize knowledge resources and tools to diverse audiences using accessible and inclusive formats.

#### **N-ZAP Report from Canada-wide Survey**







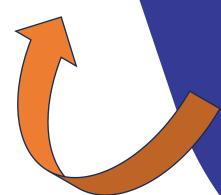
#### Canadian municipalities are making progress towards reducing emissions

- 52.3% of participating municipalities have officially adopted a GHG emissions reduction target
- 63.2% of participating municipalities have developed climate action or equivalent plans addressing a diverse range of activity sectors
- Meaningful external engagement with local rightsholders and other levels of governments is an area for improvement in climate action planning and implementation

**Download our report here** 







## Our Open Source Research Database



View Data

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Welcome to the

#### Municipal Net-Zero Action Research Partnership

The current state of local climate action in Canadian municipalities dataset.



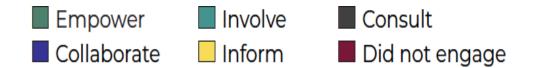
A tool for communities to benchmark themselves against the state of climate mitigation in 178 communities in Canada.

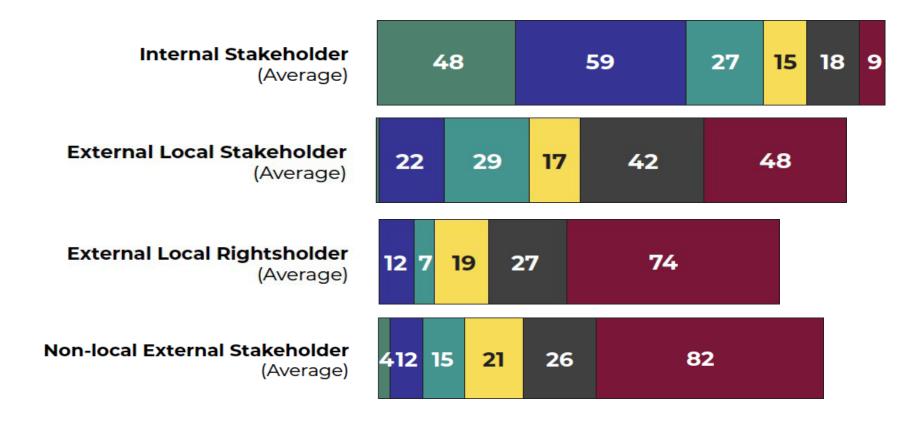


A dataset for academic research on climate action planning and implementation in Canadian municipalities.



#### Stakeholder and Rightsholder Engagement (n=256)





#### Now we want to hear from you!

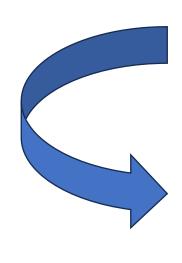






Join us on Slido for a quick temperature check by scanning the QR code

Or join us via Slido.com with the code #SCC2025CCD





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Rank priority actions identified in our report / Classez les actions prioritaires identifiées dans notre rapport

(i) Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

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#### Icebreaker / Brise-glace

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Temperature Check: Partnerships for equitable climate action / Niveau de connaissances : Partenariats pour une action climatique équitable

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#### **Value of Partnerships**

- Research shows that municipalities with partnerships have higher greenhouse gas (GHG) emission reductions
- Ideal for implementing community or integrated climate action plans
  - Corporate plans = GHG emissions from municipal buildings, fleet, waste, etc.
  - Community plans = GHG emissions from within the geography, including from heating homes, private vehicles, businesses, electricity generation, etc.
- Allow you to influence community-wide emissions outside your control
- Enable community-wide climate action
- Leverage partner resources towards GHG reduction activities
- Can be many community-wide partners doing their part, specific sector initiatives (buildings, transportation, waste, electricity, nature-based solutions), or joint projects (e.g, low-income housing retrofits)

## Cross-sector partnerships for equitable local climate action

Dr. Corrine Cash, Mount Allison University, New Brunswick







#### Outline

- Introduction to Cross-Sector Partnerships
- Methods and approach
- Designing climate-focused cross-sector partnerships
- Embedding equity into community-wide climate action







#### Partnerships Focused on Climate Action at the Local Level

Partners: Involves the public, private and civil society, including local governments, universities, NGOs, businesses, and more

Purpose: Cross-sector partnerships unite diverse skills and resources to collectively advance climate mitigation by addressing climate change









#### Methods and approach

#### **Project Focus**

- Climate Connection Trails project
- SNAP neighbourhood project
- Climate Change Connection

#### **Industry Focus**

- Residential Retrofit
- Nature-based solutions
- Three Nations Energy
- Schools Organics
   Pilot

#### Communitywide Focus

- Partenariat Climat Montréal
- Climate Action WR
- ICECAP
- Canmore Climate
   Action Plan

#### 12 Case Studies:

Analyzed 12 partnerships across Canada for local climate action

#### **Selection Process:**

- Expert recommendations
- Criteria ensured diversity in scales, partners, regions, and characteristics

#### Research Design: Qualitative Approach

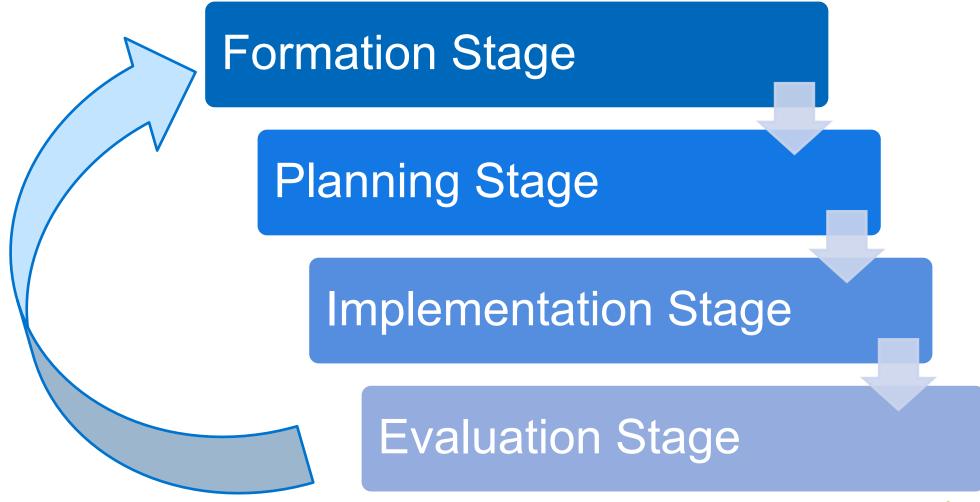
- Interviews with 55 partners
- Analyzed structure, and equity considerations in processes and goals







#### Stages Involved in Climate-Action Focused Partnerships









Designing your partnership: Structural considerations



#### Designing your Partnership: Key Recommendations

#### Partnership Formation

- Explicitly design: decision-making, coordination, communication, partner engagement &resourcing
- Ensure diverse & equitable representation of partners on the oversight (decision-making) committee
- Match the design to the scale and scope of the partnership (e.g., community-wide versus a project)
- Number and type of partners should match goals, and may change over time
- Ensure core funding (at least for staffing the coordination body, typically hosted by the municipality)

Planning, Implementation and Evaluation

- Establish clear climate (and sustainable development) goals and actions for intended impacts
- Ensure partners are involved in implementation for collective action
- Track progress, and adjust actions if needed to achieve goals
- Communicate results, including partner achievements
- Provide opportunities for partners to learn, interact, and celebrate success





### Equity Goals

Goal Type	Equity Goals Mentioned by Case Studies
Partnership Design: Shared decision-making	<ul> <li>Indigenous Partnership</li> <li>Inclusive Leadership</li> </ul>
Impact Goals: Equitable access to opportunities and no one left behind	<ul> <li>Equitable Opportunities</li> <li>Poverty Reduction</li> <li>Accessibility</li> </ul>
Process Goals: Diversity, inclusion and accessibility	<ul> <li>Include Equity Deserving and Indigenous Groups</li> <li>Broad Engagement</li> <li>Youth Engagement</li> </ul>







#### Example Equity Actions

#### **Equity Indicators and Tools:**

- Develop equity frameworks and indicators (Halifax, Vancouver, Waterloo)
- o Identify underserved areas for prioritization (Vancouver)
- o Implement climate justice initiatives and equity assessments (Canmore)

#### Engagement and Decision-Making:

- o Conduct outreach to diverse groups, including Indigenous communities (Halifax, Vancouver)
- o Target consultations with vulnerable populations (Markham)

#### Governance and Indigenous Community Collaboration:

o Co-chair governance models with Indigenous leadership (Georgian Bay Biosphere)

#### Working with Underserved Communities:

- o Build capacity for engagement and co-creation with marginalized communities (Waterloo)
- Attend community events to foster relationships and equitable access (Canmore)

#### Accessibility:

- o Provide multilingual information and engagement materials (Markham)
- o Ensure transparency and produce diverse resources for various audiences (Montreal)







### **Indigenous Practices**









#### Embedding Equity in Community-Wide Climate Action: Key Recommendations

Inclusion & Diversity

- Explicitly integrate equity into governance and decision-making processes
- Engage diverse stakeholders using an equity lens, and by removing barriers to participation
- Use wise practices for Indigenous engagement, including strengthening relationships

Accessibility & Benefits

- Address existing inequities in infrastructure and services
- Tailor programs and investments to ensure equitable access to climate actions
- Establish metrics to measure progress on equity goals
- Build capacity and skills

Accountability & Power

- Train staff on equity, diversity and inclusion, and on Indigenous knowledge and histories
- Have an equity mandate and accountability framework
- Work towards mitigating power dynamics between partners
- Ask how municipalities can support Indigenous climate work







## coming soon!

#### Collaborative Governance Guide for Equitable Local Climate Action

Guidebook and resources will be released in 2025

## Interested in becoming an N-ZAP Pilot Community?

Training and coaching for municipalities that want to pilot partnerships for community-wide climate action

Scan and fill out online form at the end of this session







#### THANK YOU

Dr. Amelia Clarke University of Waterloo Principal Investigator, NZAP amelia.clarke@uwaterloo.ca

Dr. Corrine Cash Mount Allison University ccash@mta.ca

#### Visit the N-ZAP website

https://uwaterloo.ca/nzap







#### **Panelists / Intervenants**













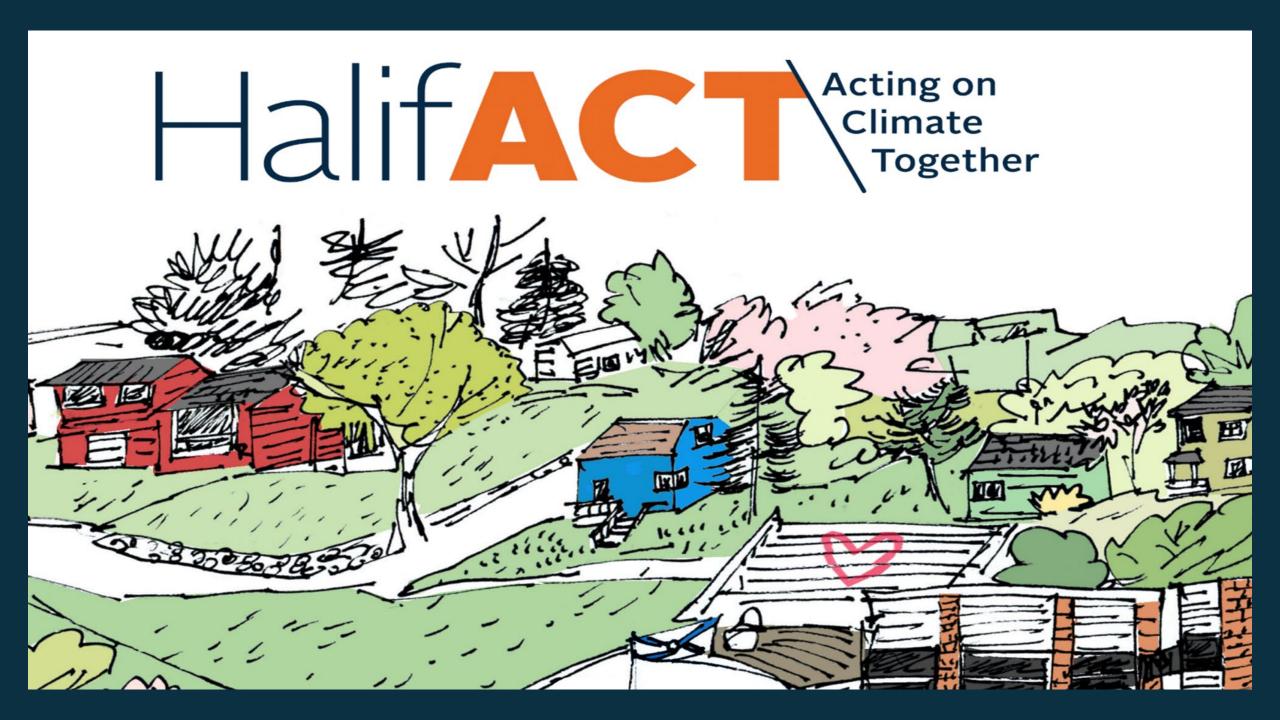
Jon Main

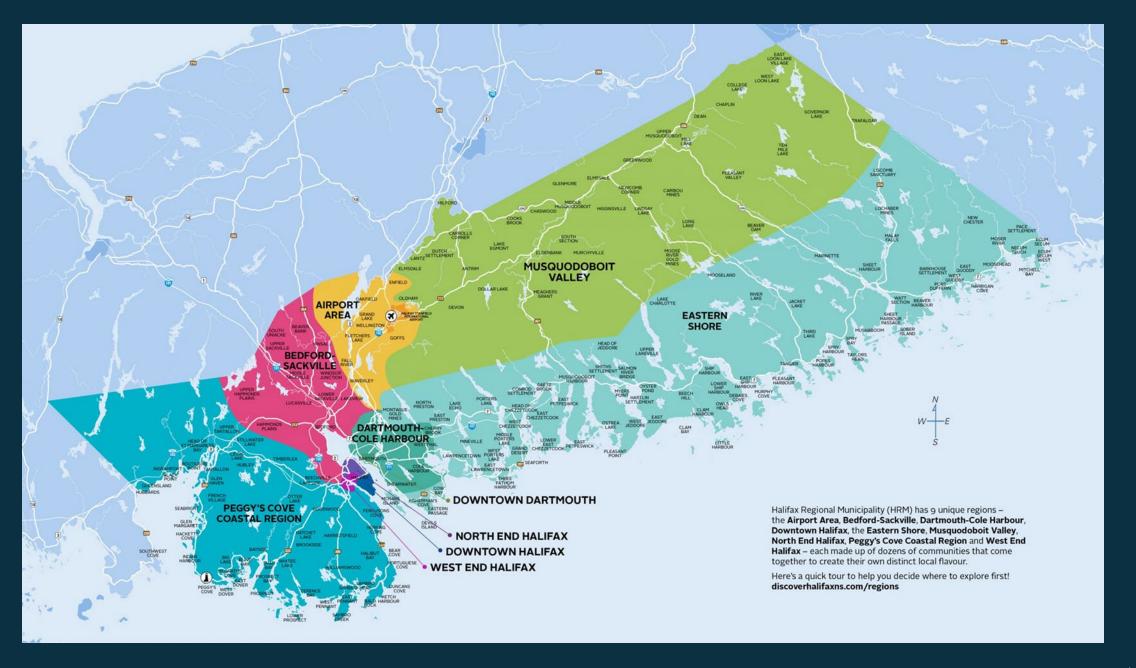


Sandy Little



Moderated by Jennifer McKelvie, Deputy Mayor of Toronto East and Councillor for Scarborough East







## **Engaged Community & Partners**

- HalifACT Network
- Partnerships with Mi'kmaq,
   African Nova Scotians
- CEO Climate Action Charter
- Building to Zero Exchange
- Libraries, ENGOs
- Youth engagement & climate action challenges





#### HalifACT in Action















## halifax.ca/badges







#### Severn Sound Environmental Association

- Formed in 2002 as a Joint municipal service board under the Ontario Municipal Act
- International Joint Commission: Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement establishes USA/CAN Areas-of-Concern (1987)
- Severn Sound Remedial Action Plan (1987-2003)
- Delisted in 2003 (2<sup>nd</sup> in Canada)

- 20 years since delisting: continued and expanded environmental action
- Sustainability Plan (2009) and the Sustainable Severn Sound project
- Local Climate Change Action
   Plans developed in 2018 following the PCP Milestone framework.









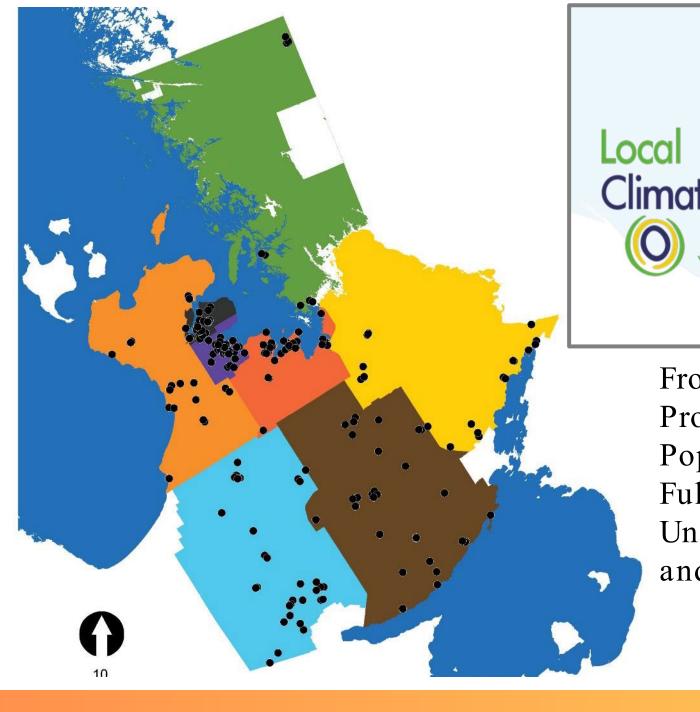














From Minesing to MacTier,
Project Area = 2,800 km2
Population - 115,000 and growing!
Full spectrum of municipal facilities

Unique Natural Ha

and Cultural Heritage

# "What is your catalyst for collaboration"

- Huntsville Mayor, Nancy Alcock
- Polluted watershed water quality, source-water protection, sustainability
- 2019 Muskoka Flood emergency integrated watershed management
- ICECAP Celebration of UNESCO biosphere region, collaboration between Indigenous first nations and local municipalities
- SMDHU 2017 climate risk and vulnerability assessment – Climate Change Exchange (informal network)
- Cost-savings (shared services)
- Climate Emergency Declarations











### Celebrating 5 years of ICECAP!



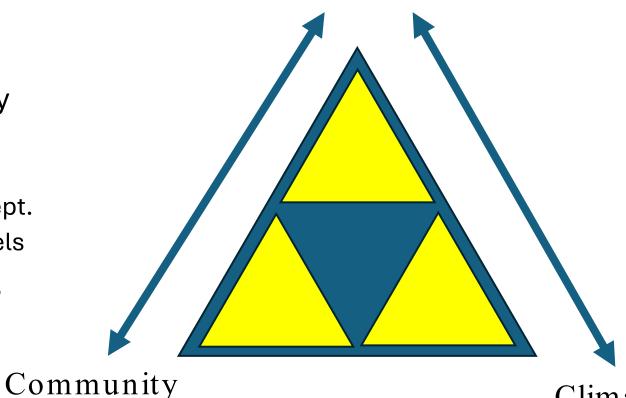


## Climate Collaboration:

- Council & government leadership and support – "top-down"
- Climate Dept/Org policy and data assistance – "carbon accounting"
  - Internal sustainability dept.
  - External org/various models
- Community grass-roots level
  - Internal committees
  - External Climate Action Teams, Non-profits
     & NGOs

(Courage)

Council & Municipal Leadership (Power)





Climate Dept/Org (Wisdom)

## Coordinate

### Measure

## Engage





























Equitable, Prosperous, Resilient Low Carbon Community

# Panelists / Intervenants









Shannon Miedema



Jon Main



Sandy Little



Moderated by Jennifer McKelvie, Deputy Mayor of Toronto East and Councillor for Scarborough East































































# Panel Contacts

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Have general questions about N-ZAP? Reach out to shlinton@uwaterloo.ca

# Closing Activity Instructions

- Invite you to take a couple of minutes to jot down your answer to the following:
  - One new idea you are taking home to your community
  - One topic you would like to learn more about
  - One goal to apply what you have learned during this session

## Learn more

Building on the learning today, here are a few resources for you

#### **Check out N-ZAP's Open Database**



Please register your interest to learn more about the opportunity to become a pilot community



#### g Cohort

vancing implementation of rrough integration into the nicipal staff from both finance

#### Learning goals

- practices and identify those be

#### closures Cohort

nice work on climate-related financial

courage municipal staff from both finance climate departments to participate

#### Learning goals

- · Understand the landscape for climatefinancial disclosure in Canada and glob
- · Identify the required initiatives for your municipality to prepare climate-related
- · Articulate the importance of climate-re financial disclosure for your municipa

#### orative Governance

ross Canada, at differen

ies to build cross

#### Learning goals Recognize opportunities to b

- into climate action work Understand the element
- Identify the best pr to advance co

All slide decks, worksheets and links are available to participants at <a href="bit.ly/scc-learning">bit.ly/scc-learning</a>



# 2025 Livable Cities Forum: **Acting on Climate Together**

October 6-8, 2025 | Halifax, NS

SAVE THE DATE

HALIFAX ICLEI





# Share your feedback

- Tracelyn Cornelius, PhD
   Candidate in Sustainability
   Management, University of
   Waterloo
- Please complete the questionnaire
- Share your information so we can contact you for a follow-up interview

